

TYDSKRIF VIR DIE SUID-AFRIKAANSE REG

Journal of South African Law

2025

Redaksie

J C Sonnekus BA LLB LLM LLD (redakteur)
S F du Toit BA LLB LLD
K E van der Linde Bluris LLB BA Hons LLM LLD
C F Hugo BA (Regte) LLB LLM LLD
M M Watney BA LLB LLM LLM LLD
R Laubscher BCom LLB LLM LLD
M L du Preez BA LLB LLM
P Stoop BCom LLB LLM LLD
C H MacKenzie BA (Hons) MA PhD (taaladviseur)

Die Tydskrif staan onder beheer van die Fakulteit Regsgeleerdheid
van die Universiteit van Johannesburg



OPSTELLER: EDUARD KRIEL



A ARTIKELS

Adams Faadhil: The application of non-state rules of law to the arbitration agreement..	782
Badenhorst PJ: Unlawful and illegal mining in South Africa: <i>primum est leges imponere deinde remedia</i>	472
Basson André and Van der Linde Kathleen: Regulating company phoenix activity: is there a case for introducing successor liability into South Africa?.....	711
Bilchitz David: Towards repair? Incoherences in the Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act and the need for legislative reform	670
Bothma Pieter-Schalk: The sequestration and possible rehabilitation of a trust in South African law – a critical analysis of <i>Conradie v Master of the High Court Kimberley</i> (1260/2006) 2008 ZANCHN 50 (13 June 2008).....	696
Carney Terrence R: About context, meaning, and statutory interpretation: exploring related concepts to understand contested terms.....	503
Carter Katelyn-Mae and Curlewis Llewelyn: Parole power play: the correctional services minister's power to revoke parole unilaterally	486
Curlewis Llewelyn and Carter Katelyn-Mae: Parole power play: the correctional services minister's power to revoke parole unilaterally	486
De Wet Wikus: Obtaining control of insolvent estates by way of warrants in terms of section 69(3) of the Insolvency Act 24 of 1936.....	79
De Wet Wikus: Void post-liquidation dispositions by companies and the validation of such dispositions in terms of section 341(2) of the Companies Act 61 of 1973 .	298
Flemming HCJ: Tacit terms versus non-agreed obligations	231
Karjiker S and Rousseau G: Analysing computer-generated works in South African copyright law in the age of artificial intelligence	727
Laubscher R and Maqakachane ST: Unpacking the 1993 Lesotho constitution's radical social transformation ideals and its normative implications for the judiciary	94
Lupton Cayle and Reddy Sershiv: Combating financial crime: the potential and regulation of artificial intelligence.....	59
Maganoe Shadi: Chapter 9 institutions and legislative oversight: navigating the challenges of executive accountability	519
Maqakachane ST and Laubscher R: Unpacking the 1993 Lesotho constitution's radical social transformation ideals and its normative implications for the judiciary	94
Moosa F: Section 2B of the Wills Act 7 of 1953: is it unfairly discriminatory?	114
Reddy Sershiv and Lupton Cayle: Combating financial crime: the potential and regulation of artificial intelligence.....	59
Rousseau G and Karjiker S: Analysing computer-generated works in South African copyright law in the age of artificial intelligence	727
Scott TJ: Die stand van Afrikaans in ons regswee in historiese perspektief en 'n vooruitskouing	649
Scott TJ: The pothole scourge as a growing threat on South African roads significantly reflected in recent case law	1
Takaedza Loice: A balancing of interests: financial inclusion, the fight against money laundering and terrorism financing, and the role of banks	281
Van der Linde Kathleen and Basson André: Regulating company phoenix activity: is there a case for introducing successor liability into South Africa?.....	711
Van der Merwe CG: Expansion of a sectional title section onto the common property on which the owner has a registered garden exclusive use area	247
Van der Merwe CG: The structure of parking in sectional titles schemes.....	439
Van der Walt CJ: An analysis of directors' liability for data protection breaches: insights from South Africa, Germany and the United States of America.....	44
Van Eck Michele: An ethical framework for the use of artificial intelligence in the legal profession	454
Van Eck Michele and Van Staden Marthinus: The relationship between principal and candidate attorney: an ethical and legal framework for the duty of supervision.	760
Van Niekerk Gerda: The link between over-indebtedness and mental health: a South African legal perspective	263
Van Staden Marthinus and Van Eck Michele: The relationship between principal and candidate attorney: an ethical and legal framework for the duty of supervision.	760

B REGSPRAAK EN AANTEKENINGE

A necessary reform of copyright law, but did the constitutional court overreact? deur Owen Dean en André Myburgh	876
A reassuring judgment for “slip and fall” victims with a caveat to restaurateurs to reassess the effectiveness of their disclaimer notices deur Johan Scott	579
A reflective assessment of “the contract of employment in the time of the coronavirus” deur M van Eck en MJ van Staden.....	391
A review muddle on an inappropriate application of general anti-avoidance rules deur Carika Keulder en Thabo Legwaila	133
Aanwasdeling en trustbates deur JC Sonnekus.....	317
<i>ABCDE SA (Pty) Ltd v Commissioner for the South African Revenue Service</i> deur Liezel Tredoux	613
An artificial distinction? The interpretation of “debt” in the Prescription Act 68 of 1969 deur Yvette Joubert	632
An update of recent labour law developments from South African courts 2025 deur MJ van Staden.....	811
<i>Andy Warhol Foundation for the Visual Arts, Inc v Goldsmith</i> deur Sadulla Karjiker	187
<i>Blind SA v President of the Republic of South Africa</i> deur Owen Dean en André Myburgh.....	877
Bureaucratic and judicial interpretation of pollution command-and-control mechanisms: was <i>Calderys South Africa (Pty) Ltd v Member of Executive Council Gauteng Department of Agriculture and Rural Development</i> ((11/58720) 2024 ZAGPJHC 53 (23 January 2024) a missed opportunity? deur Jenny Hall	358
<i>Calderys South Africa (Pty) Ltd v Member of Executive Council Gauteng Department of Agriculture and Rural Development</i> deur Jenny Hall.....	358
<i>Commissioner, South African Revenue Service v Coronation Investment Management SA (Pty) Ltd</i> deur Liezel Tredoux	613
<i>Coronation Investment Management SA (Pty) Limited v Commissioner, South African Revenue Service</i> deur Liezel Tredoux.....	613
Deeltitels en sommige van die gevolge van die wegval van die reghebbende eienaar deur JC Sonnekus en EC Schlemmer	411
Die fidusiêre plig in Suid-Afrika: ’n vierkantige pen in ’n ronde gat? deur Eben Nel	368
<i>Dlomo v Chalwa</i> deur Eben Nel	368
<i>Edward Nathan Sonnenberg v Hawarden</i> deur Emile Zitzke	145
Email hackers, conveyancers and pure economic loss deur Emile Zitzke	145
Exposing the bureaucratic red tape of adoptions and the department’s underlying prejudices deur W Rosenberg	202
Fiduciary duties of spouses married in community of property deur JL (Mac) van der Merwe	797
Geregistreerde eienaar verloor eiendomsreg met koste teen onregmatige besetters wat klaarblyklik wesenlik ongegrond verryk word danksy die hofuitspraak deur JC Sonnekus.....	217
<i>Harbour Terrace Body Corporate v Minister of Public Works</i> deur JC Sonnekus en EC Schlemmer.....	411
Historical mine dumps: <i>melius est petere fontes quam sectari rivulos!</i> deur PJ Badenhorst	391
<i>Le Roux v Coetzee</i> deur Yvette Joubert.....	401
<i>MEC for Health, Gauteng v Dr Regan Solomons</i> deur Wouter le R de Vos	598
<i>Monareng v Majorities Trading Enterprise CC</i> deur Johan Scott	885
<i>Morrison v MSA Devco (Pty) Ltd</i> deur Johan Scott.....	579
Overview of constitutional court judgments on the bill of rights – 2024 deur Roxan Laubscher	554
Pandtransaksie tóg ’n onwettige kredietooreenkoms in weerwil van redaksie van die Nasionale Kredietwet 34 van 2005 deur JC Sonnekus	847
Prescription of legal professional negligence claims: trailblazing or leading up the garden path of the Prescription Act? deur Yvette Joubert.....	401
Private defence or necessity? The quaint case of the absconding taxi driver deur Johan Scott	885
<i>Promispace CC v DRD Gold Limited and the City of Johannesburg</i> deur PJ Badenhorst	391

<i>Rademeyer v Ferreira</i> deur Yvette Joubert	632
<i>Regenesys Management (Pty) Ltd v Ilunga</i> deur MJ van Staden.....	172
Return to the infamous English case of <i>Hollington v F Hewthorn & Co</i> 1943 KB 587 (CA): still authoritative in South Africa, albeit restricted to its original <i>ratio</i> deur Wouter le R de Vos	161
Section 2(3) of the Wills Act: more uncertainty surrounding the controversial condonation provision – multiple potential documents to be condoned and the application of section 4A disqualifications in the context of condonation deur JT Faber	564
Slicing the baloney pretty thin: Lessons in fair use from the <i>Warhol</i> case deur Sadulla Karjiker	187
<i>Smartpurse Solutions (Pty) Ltd v FirstRand Bank Ltd</i> deur Danie van Loggerenberg en Stephen Vivian	349
<i>Solidarity on behalf of Members v Sahara African Aviation Operations (Pty) Ltd</i> deur M van Eck en MJ van Staden	377
Submission to jurisdiction by conduct: alternatively, development of common law by finding lack of attachment and consent not fatal deur Wouter le R de Vos	863
<i>Subpoena duces tecum</i> issued against an associate professor in the Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences at the University of Stellenbosch – confidentiality of information obtained from patients raised but not decided – what is the true position? deur Wouter le R de Vos	598
<i>Swanepoel v Depuy International Limited</i> deur Wouter le R de Vos.....	863
<i>Technology Corporate Management (Pty) Ltd v De Sousa</i> deur Wouter le R de Vos	161
Teleological interpretation of section 189A of the Labour Relations Act and procedural fairness in large-scale retrenchments deur MJ van Staden.....	172
Testamentsverlyding in twyfelagtige omstandighede en oorvol hofrolle deur JC Sonnekus.....	534
The foreign business establishment exemption to the controlled foreign company rules as interpreted by the South African courts in the <i>Coronation</i> trilogy deur Liesel Tredoux	613
<i>The Loan Company (Pty) Ltd v National Credit Regulator</i> deur JC Sonnekus.....	847
The National Credit Act 34 of 2005 and the registrar of the high court deur Ciresh Singh	339
The test for leave to appeal under section 17(1)(a)(i) of the Superior Courts Act 10 of 2013 deur Danie van Loggerenberg en Stephen Vivian	349
<i>TT v Minister of Social Development</i> deur W Rosenberg.....	202
<i>Webster v Hasthibeer</i> deur JC Sonnekus	217

C BOEKBESPREKINGS EN -AANKONDIGINGS

Bekker PM and Broodryk T (volume editors): <i>Fundamental Principles of Civil Procedure</i> deur Wouter le R de Vos	642
Devenish G: <i>Devenish on Interpretation – Statutory Interpretation Volume I</i> deur MJ van Staden	433
Du Plessis JV and Fouché MA: <i>A Practical Guide to Labour Law</i> deur MJ van Staden.	646
Grogan J: <i>Collective Labour Law</i> deur MJ van Staden	435
Grogan J: <i>Employment Rights</i> deur MJ van Staden	437
Ndema Y: <i>Sexual Harassment in South Africa – a Critical Analysis of Vicarious Liability of an Employer</i> deur K Pillay	901
Seedat S: <i>Labour Law – An Introduction</i> deur MJ van Staden	228
Stiglingh M (ed), Koekemoer AD, van Heerden L, Wilcocks JS and van der Zwan P: <i>Silke – South African Income Tax 2025</i> deur C Keulder	908

D BEGRIPPE

Die bladsynommers in vet druk dui 'n meer volledige bespreking aan

- administratiefreg
 - dierbeskermingsverenigings wetgewing **670 ev**
 - onlangse litigasie 685 ev
 - teenstrydighede 672 ev
 - voorstelle 690 ev
- aequitas*
 - proporsionaliteit – gevaar van 316
- arbeidsreg
 - dienskontrak
 - Coronavirus regspraak 377 ev
 - grootskaalse afliggings teleologiese wetsuitleg regspraak 172 ev
 - hofuitsprake 2024
 - basiese diensvoorwaardes 811 ev
 - bedanking 842 ev
 - diensbillikheid 838 ev
 - dienskontrak 814 ev
 - geskilbeslegting 828 ev
 - kollektiewe bedinging 812 ev
 - onbillike arbeidspraktyke 843 ev
 - ontslag 816 ev
- arbitrasie
 - afkeer jeens 518
- belastingreg
 - algemene reëls teen belastingvermyding hersiening regspraak 133 ev
 - buitelandse instelling-vrystelling howe se interpretasie regspraak 613 ev
- billikheid
 - oorbetoning ondergraaf regstaat 316
- deliktereg
 - aanspreeklikheid
 - “gly en val” slagoffers vrywaringskennisgewings regspraak 579 ev
 - noodweer/noodtoestand regspraak 885 ev
 - professionele nalatigheid verjaring van eis regspraak 401 ev
 - skadevergoeding
 - e-pos kuberkraking onregmatigheid regspraak 145 ev
 - slaggate
 - onlangse regspraak **1 ev**
- erfreg
 - testamentsverlyding twyfelagtige omstandighede 534 ev
 - testeerbevoegdheid 536 ev
 - regspraak 547 ev
- Wet op Testamente
 - artikel 2B **114 ev**
 - ontleding 120 ev
 - oogmerke 119 ev
 - probleemstelling 117 ev
 - kondonasie 564 ev
 - diskwalifikasie 573 ev
 - meerdere dokumente 567 ev
- familiereg
 - aanneming burokratiese rompslomp regspraak 202 ev
- hallusinasie
 - kunsmatige intelligensie gewaande gesag 348
- handelsreg
 - finansiële insluiting stryd teen geldwassery rol van banke **281 ev**
 - tegnologie 295 ev
 - finansiële misdaad kunsmatige intelligensie **59 ev**
 - potensiaal 68 ev
 - regulatoriese oorwegings 72 ev
 - Suid-Afrika 62 ev
 - kredietoorreënkomste Nasionale Kredietwet verstekvonnis griffier van die hooggeregshof 339 ev
 - regspraak 343 ev
- oormatige skuldslas verband met
 - geestesgesondheid **263 ev**
 - definisie 265 ev
 - finansiële geletterdheid 276 ev
 - literatuur 266 ev
 - skuldverligtingsmaatreëls 271 ev
- huweliksreg
 - egskeiding
 - aanwasdeling trustbates 317 ev
 - gades binne gemeenskap van goed fidusiële pligte 797 ev
 - algemene reël en toepassing 799 ev
 - remedies 806 ev
 - tradisionele uitsluiting 800 ev
 - Wet op Huweliksgoedere 1984 802 ev
- ignorantia iuris non excusat* gebonde aan afspraak 726
- insolvensiereg
 - beheer oor insolvente boedels lasbriewe **79 ev**
 - a 69 van die Insolvensiewet 80 ev

- grondwetlike
 - oorwegings 90 ev
 - remedie 80 ev
 - toepassing 87 ev
- iudex viator*
 - regter moet besef hy is nog op weg 900
- konstitusionele reg
 - 1993 Lesotho grondwet
 - hervormingsoogmerke **94 ev**
 - implikasies op regbank 107 ev
 - kenmerke 98 ev
 - konteks 95 ev
 - regspraak – 2024
 - assosiasie en politieke regte 557 ev
 - behuising 561 ev
 - gelykheid 554 ev
 - privaatheid 555 ev
- kontraktereg
 - arbitrasie-ooreenkoms
 - nie-staatlike regsnorme **782 ev**
 - toepaslike reg 784 ev
 - kontrak vir verkoop van
 - onroerende eiendom
 - verjaring
 - regspraak 632 ev
 - stilswyende bedinge **231 ev**
 - ontwikkeling 235 ev
 - Suid-Afrika 233 ev
 - toekoms 245 ev
- kunsmatige intelligensie
 - gewaande gesag en die regstaat 348
- maatskappyereg
 - direkteure se aanspreeklikheid
 - skending van databeskerming **44 ev**
 - Duitsland 48 ev
 - Suid-Afrika 45 ev
 - VSA 50 ev
 - feniksbedrywighede
 - opvolgersaanspreeklikheid **711 ev**
 - Suid-Afrika 722 ev
 - VSA 715 ev
 - likwidasië
 - nietige vervreemdings **298 ev**
 - Engelse reg 308 ev
 - maatskapyewet 300 ev
- omgewingsreg
 - bevel-en-beheermeganismes
 - regspraak 358 ev
- pacta sunt servanda*
 - grondwetlike waarborg **710**
 - ignorantia iuris non excusat* **726**
 - simpatie met verweerder geen
 - onthefing 759
 - uitsetting van wanprestende 759
- privaatreg
 - mededelings tussen dokter en pasiënt
 - vertroulikheid
 - Australië 611 ev
 - regspraak 598 ev
- prosesreg
 - gesag
 - Engelse uitspraak
 - regspraak 161 ev
 - jurisdiksie
 - toestemming
 - Australiese reg 873 ev
 - regspraak 863 ev
 - vergunning tot appèl
 - vereistes
 - regspraak 349 ev
 - publiekreg
 - hoofstuk 9-instellings
 - wetgewende oorsig **519 ev**
 - Australiese lesse 530 ev
 - openbare beskermer 525 ev
 - rol van instellings 520 ev
 - regsetiek
 - kunsmatige intelligensie **454 ev**
 - etiese raamwerk
 - gedragskode 466 ev
 - plig 457 ev
 - regspraktyk
 - toesighoudingsplig
 - prinsipaal-kandidaatprokureur **760 ev**
 - arbeidsregtelike pligte 771 ev
 - etiese en professionele pligte
 - 764 ev
 - kontraktuele pligte 767 ev
 - pligte van kandidaatprokureur
 - 777 ev
 - regstaat
 - ondergraaf deur oorbetoende
 - billikheid 316
 - regswese
 - stand van Afrikaans **649 ev**
 - historiese oorsig 650 ev
 - hoftaal 650 ev
 - regsonderrigtaal 658 ev
 - pad vorentoe 660 ev
 - sakereg
 - deeltitelskema
 - parkering **439 ev**
 - besoekers 450 ev
 - gedragsreëls 446 ev
 - parkeerdoeleindes 452 ev
 - strukturering 440 ev
 - uitbreiding op
 - gemeenskaplike eiendom **247 ev**
 - wegval van eienaar
 - regspraak 411 ev
 - eiendomsreg
 - onregmatige besetters
 - regspraak 217 ev
 - onwettige mynaktiwiteite **472 ev**
 - regulering 474 ev
 - remedies 483 ev
 - verkryging van regte 482 ev
 - outeursreg
 - inbreukmaking op kopiereg
 - billike gebruik
 - regspraak 187 ev
 - kopiereg
 - noodsaaklike hervorming

Marrakesj-verdrag 877 ev	trustreg
regspraak 876 ev	fidusiële plig
rekenaargegenereerde werke	oorsprong 369 ev
erkenning 754 ev	regsaard 370
internasionale konvensie 750 ev	regspraak 371 ev
kunsmatige intelligensie 727 ev	sekwestrasië 696 ev
oorsprong 753 ev	insolvensie 702 ev
terminologie 731 ev	regspraak
wetgewing 730 ev	rehabilitasie 705 ev
oordrag van eiendomsreg van grond	trust as konsep 697 ev
mynhope	trust in insolvensie 702 ev
regspraak 391 ev	trusteeskap 700 ev
pandtransaksie	wetsuitleg 503 ev
onwettige kredietooreenkoms	data 512 ev
regspraak 847 ev	kontekstuele benadering 508 ev
strafprosesreg	regspraak 505 ev
parool	semantiese raamwerk 509 ev
minister se regte 486 ev	
hersiëning 498 ev	
regsvergelyking	
Nederland 496 ev	
Verenigde Koninkryk 493 ev	

E WETGEWING

Die bladsynommers in vet druk dui 'n meer volledige bespreking aan

Wet 24 van 1936 271, 335, 702 ev	Wet 70 van 1979
a 2 705	a 1 129
a 23 706	a 5A 126
a 69 79 ev	Wet 68 van 1981 221, 402 ev
a 69(3) 79 ev	a 2(1) 402 ev
a 116(1) 704 ev	Wet 88 van 1984
a 124 705	a 2 319
a 127A(1) 707	a 8 319 ev
a 149(2) 709	a 10 321
Wet 47 van 1937	a 14 802 ev
a 33 421 ev	a 15 802 ev
Wet 32 van 1944 271	a 16(2) 806
a 29(1B) 130	a 20 806
a 74 272	a 21 798
Wet 7 van 1953	Wet 95 van 1986
a 2(3) 540 ev, 564 ev	a 5(3)(d) 441 ev
a 2B 114 ev	a 5(3)(f) 442
a 4 537 ev	a 5(4) 441 ev
a 4A 573 ev	a 5(6) 441 ev
a 4A(1) 550 ev	a 25(13) 442
a 4A(2)(b) en (c) 550 ev	a 27(1)(a) 442
Wet 34 van 1956	a 48(1) 419 ev
a 1(1)(a) 4	Wet 57 van 1988
Wet 59 van 1959	a 9 369
a 21(2)(a) 352	a 12 333 ev, 700
Wet 58 van 1962 615 ev	Wet 73 van 1989
a 1 723	a 31A 362
a 9D 615 ev	Wet 94 van 1990 289 ev
a 80A tot L 133 ev	Wet 169 van 1993 670 ev
Wet 25 van 1965	a 3(a) 678
a 15 30	aa 11 en 12 679 ev
Wet 66 van 1965	Wet 66 van 1995
a 18(1)(a) 549 ev	a 158(1)(e) 813
a 18(3) 550	a 186(2)(a) 774, 845
Wet 101 van 1965 504 ev	a 187(1)(d) 826
a 2 505	a 187(2)(b) 816 ev
Wet 68 van 1969 633	a 189(2) en (3) 813
a 11(d) 814	a 189A 172 ev, 824 ev
a 12(3) 402 ev	a 191(5)(b)(iii) 830
a 15(1) 635	a 197 723 ev
Wet 54 van 1972 515	a 213 772
Wet 61 van 1973	Grondwet van 1996
a 252 162 ev	a 1(c) 114
a 341(2) 298 ev	a 6(2) 661 ev
a 348 299 ev	a 9(3) tot (5) 554 ev
a 424 712	a 14 555 ev
Wet 103 van 1977 412 ev	a 16 555 ev
a 17 254 ev	a 18 en 19 557 ev
a 24(3) 253 ev	a 19 840
Wet 98 van 1978 188 ev	a 26 561 ev
a 1 730 ev	a 34 42
a 3(2)(a) 740 ev	a 39(2) 125 ev, 362
a 19D 876 ev	a 79(4)(b) 877
a 21(1)(d) 741	a 139(1)(b) 842
Wet 53 van 1979 771 ev	a 172(1) 115
a 8(4) 773	a 187 554 ev

Wet 75 van 1997	a 86(7)(c)(ii) 273
a 77(3) 811 ev	a 87(1)(b) 273
Wet 55 van 1998	a 89 849 ev
a 6 838 ev	a 99(1)(c) 860
a 11(2) 838	a 99(2) 860
Wet 73 van 1998 558 ev	a 129 342 ev
a 47(1)(e) 559 ev	a 130 339 ev
Wet 76 van 1998	a 150 862
a 14(1)(a) 827	a 172 346
Wet 111 van 1998	Wet 68 van 2008 515
a 52 488 ev	Wet 71 van 2008 54 ev
a 73(1) 488	a 22 712
a 75(6) 500	a 66(1) 54
a 136 491	a 75 55
Wet 3 van 2000 135 ev, 499 ev	a 76(3) 54 ev
a 3 500	a 76(4) 55
a 6 500	a 77(2) 54
Wet 26 van 2000 775	a 77(9) 55
a 4(2)(a) 775	a 82(3) en (4) 418 ev
Wet 32 van 2000	a 129 2
a 71B 840	a 218(2) 712
Wet 38 van 2001 287 ev	Wet 8 van 2011
Wet 17 van 2002 278	a 5(1) 253 ev
Wet 28 van 2002 392 ev	Wet 28 van 2011 722 ev
a 3(1) 474 ev	a 4(h) 444
a 5(4) 481	a 5(1)(a) 445
a 5A 481	a 5(1)(g) 446
a 98(a)(i) 481	a 9 136 ev
a 99(1)(a) 481	a 10(7) en (8) 444
Wet 61 van 2003	Wet 4 van 2013 45 ev, 75
a 14 605 ev	Wet 10 van 2013
Wet 39 van 2004 360 ev	a 11 340 ev
a 21 360 ev	a 17(1)(a)(i) 349 ev
Wet 34 van 2005 271 ev, 847 ev	a 23 340 ev
a 1 848 ev	Wet 28 van 2014 760 ev
a 3 342	a 25(5)(a) 761
a 40 850 ev	a 27(1) 764 ev
a 42(3)(a) 851 ev	a 36(1) en (2) 156
a 69 849	Wet 9 van 2017 285 ev
a 78(2)(d) 849	a 7(1)(f) 290 ev
a 83(3) 273	Wet 7 van 2019 273